This much-used cartoon piles up many objections to Smith's candidacy, among which the symbol of his religion is the only one left unlabeled. (New York State Library, Albany)

(Retrieved from, Moore 84)
Figure 2

Hail! Hail! The Gang’s All Here

One of the Klan cartoons of 1928

It reads: Wet Crowd, Romanism, Tammany

(Retrieved from, Williams 160)
Figure 3

Cabinet Meeting—If Al Were President

This representation of Smith as the servant of the Catholic hierarchy appeared in The Fellowship Forum, November 3, 1928. It is typical of the extreme anti-Catholic KKK propaganda. (New York State Library, Albany)

(Retrieved from, Moore 109)

Works Cited

Primary Sources


Secondary Sources


